



Suggestions for
Bird & Small Mammal Gardens
Ferns, Grasses & Herbaceous Plants

Moist

cardinal flower (*Lobelia cardinalis*)
gray beard tongue (*Penstemon canescens*)
great blue lobelia (*Lobelia siphilitica*)
New England aster (*Symphotrichum novae-angliae*)
sedum (*Sedum telephioides*)
turk's cap lily (*Lilium superbum*)

**Moderately Damp
Full Sun**

Indian grass (*Sorghastrum nutans*)
bee balm (*Monarda didyma*)
boneset (*Eupatorium perfoliatum*)
butterfly weed (*Asclepias tuberosa*)
cardinal flower (*Lobelia cardinalis*)
columbine (*Aquilegia canadensis*)
fire pink (*Silene virginica*)
grass-leaved blazing star (*Liatris graminifolia*)
gray beard tongue (*Penstemon canescens*)
great blue lobelia (*Lobelia siphilitica*)
green headed coneflower (*Rudbeckia Laciniata*)
leatherflower (*Clematis viorna*)
New England aster (*Symphotrichum novae-angliae*)
oxeye (*Heliopsis helianthoides*)
sedum (allegheny stonecrop) (*Sedum Telephioides*)
thin leaved sunflower (*Helianthus decapetalus*)
turk's cap lily (*Lilium superbum*)
woodland sunflower (*Helianthus divaricatus*)

Dry

Indian grass (*Sorghastrum nutans*)
little bluestem (*Andropogon scoparius*)
butterfly weed (*Asclepias tuberosa*)
fire pink (*Silene virginica*)
grass-leaved blazing star (*Liatris graminifolia*)
gray beard tongue (*Penstemon canescens*)
lyre leaved sage (*Salvia lyrata*)
New England aster (*Symphotrichum novae-angliae*)

Partial Sun

cardinal flower (*Lobelia cardinalis*)
great blue lobelia (*Lobelia siphilitica*)
little bluestem (*Andropogon scoparius*)
bleeding heart (*Dicentra Eximia*)
whorled rosin weed (*Silphium trifoliatum*)
wild lupine (*Lupinus perennis*)
bee balm (*Monarda didyma*)
columbine (*Aquilegia canadensis*)
fire pink (*Silene virginica*)
oxeye (*Heliopsis helianthoides*)
sedum (*Sedum telephioides*)
turk's cap lily (*Lilium superbum*)

bee balm (*Monarda didyma*)
bleeding heart (*Dicentra Eximia*)
columbine (*Aquilegia canadensis*)
fire pink (*Silene virginica*)
gray beard tongue (*Penstemon canescens*)
great blue lobelia (*Lobelia siphilitica*)
green headed coneflower (*Rudbeckia Laciniata*)
oxeye (*Heliopsis helianthoides*)
sedum (*Sedum telephioides*)
thin leaved sunflower (*Helianthus decapetalus*)
turk's cap lily (*Lilium superbum*)
whorled rosin weed (*Silphium trifoliatum*)
wild hydrangea (*Hydrangea arborescens*)
woodland sunflower (*Helianthus divaricatus*)

little bluestem (*Andropogon scoparius*)
bleeding heart (*Dicentra Eximia*)
fire pink (*Silene virginica*)
gray beard tongue (*Penstemon canescens*)
whorled rosin weed (*Silphium trifoliatum*)
wild lupine (*Lupinus perennis*)

Shade

hearts-a-busting (*Euonymus americanus*)
turtlehead (*Chelone glabra*)

green headed coneflower (*Rudbeckia Laciniata*)
hearts-a-busting (*Euonymus americanus*)
thin leaved sunflower (*Helianthus decapetalus*)
woodland sunflower (*Helianthus divaricatus*)



Suggestions for
Bird & Small Mammal Gardens
Shrubs and Small Trees

Moist

Moderately Damp

Dry

Full Sun

mountain laurel (*Kalmia latifolia*)
ninebark (*Physocarpus opulifolius*)
rhododendron (*Rhododendron
catawbiense*)
serviceberry (*Amelanchier arborea*)
spirea (*Spiraea alba latifolia*)

Partial Sun

wild hydrangea (*Hydrangea
arborescens*)

Shade

hearts-a-busting (*Euonymus americanus*)
thin leaved sunflower (*Helianthus
decapetalus*)
woodland sunflower (*Helianthus
divaricatus*)
ninebark (*Physocarpus opulifolius*)
serviceberry (*Amelanchier arborea*)